

Microscopic State of Low Doped Manganites $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{MnO}_3$ Probed by ESR

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Abstract

The electron spin resonance (ESR) measurements were performed in single crystals of $\text{La}_{1-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{MnO}_3$ ($0.05 < x < 0.125$) in order to study the interplay of crystal field, Dzyaloshinsky-Moriya interaction, Jahn-Teller (JT) effect, and orbital order. The angular dependence of the ESR linewidth of an untwinned $\text{La}_{0.95}\text{Sr}_{0.05}\text{MnO}_3$ single crystal has been analyzed in the high-temperature approximation, which takes into account the microscopic geometry of the four nonequivalent Mn positions in the orthorhombic unit cell. A strong mixing of the $|3z^2 - r^2\rangle$ and $|x^2 - y^2\rangle$ states for the real orbital configuration was found. Magnetic inhomogeneities observed in the ESR spectra across the composition range $0.075 < x < 0.125$ can be attributed to the presence of ferromagnetic clusters (magnetic spin polarons) in the paramagnetic state. New polaronic models are proposed. ©2002 Plenum Publishing Corporation.

Keywords

ESR, Manganites, Polarons, Spin-orbit coupling